

Publication Ethics and Malpractice Statement

Our publication ethics and malpractice statement is based on the guidelines for Journal editors developed by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE).

Manuscripts submitted to these journals are evaluated entirely on the basis of their scientific content. There are no publication charges. All possible measures are taken to uphold the highest standards of publication ethics and to prevent malpractices. Authors who submit papers to our Journals attest that their work is original and unpublished and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. In addition, authors confirm that their paper is their own original work that has not been copied or plagiarized, in whole or in part, from other works and if the authors have used the works of others the same has been appropriately cited or quoted.

Duties / responsibilities of Editors

The Editorial Team of the Indian Journal of Small Ruminants (IJSR), comprising the Editorial Board for publications is responsible for taking a decision for publication of articles submitted to Journal. The Editors used their discretion to reject/accept an article. The Editorial Team also take into consideration the comments and view of reviewers/referees. The evaluation of manuscripts is made on the merit of research paper without any biased on nature of the authors or the institution including gender, race, religious belief, ethnic origin, citizenship, or political philosophy of the authors. The Journal follows a policy of fair play in its editorial evaluation. The Editors are expected to exercise caution and ensure that they have no conflict of interest with respect to the articles they accept/reject. The Editors and the Editorial Board follow strict confidentiality and are required not to disclose any information about a submitted manuscript to anyone other than the corresponding author and reviewers. Authors are encouraged to correct the errors which are found during the process of review while preserving the anonymity of the reviewers. Also give in writing if he does not agree with the comments of referees.

Duties / responsibilities of Reviewers

Editorial decisions are based on peer review. The reviewers are expected to maintain absolute confidentiality with regard to the contents of manuscripts. The reviews are to be conducted objectively and the referees are expected to express their views clearly with supporting reasons. The reviewers should have no conflict of interest with the authors and the subject matter of the research. The reviewers are required to identify relevant published work that has not been cited by the authors. Any observation or argument which has been previously reported should also be accompanied along with the relevant citation. Similarities or overlaps between the manuscript under review and any other published paper of which the reviewer may have personal knowledge, may also be brought to be attention of the editors. The information or ideas obtained through peer review are of a privileged nature and must be kept confidential and not used for personal advantage. Reviewers should not consider manuscripts in which they have conflicts of interest resulting from competitive, collaborative or other relationship with any of authors or institutions connected to the papers.

Duties/responsibilities of the Authors

Authors are required to present an accurate account of the original research work and also significance of article. The paper should contain details of the literature and recent references. It is expected that all the authors have significantly contributed to the research. Fraudulent and knowingly made inaccurate statement constitutes unethical behaviour and would be

unacceptable. Authors are required to ensure that the submitted work is original and has not been published elsewhere, and if the authors have used the work of others the same has been appropriately cited or quoted. Applicable copyright laws and conventions are required to be followed. Copyright materials should be reproduced only with permission and due acknowledgement. Authors are not expected to submit manuscripts describing essentially the same research in more than one Journal. Submitting the same manuscript to more than one Journal concurrently would constitute unethical practice and would be unacceptable. Proper acknowledgement of the work of others must always be made. Authorship should be limited to those who have made a significant contribution to the paper. All those who have made significant contributions should be listed as co-authors. Others who have participated in certain substantive aspects in the development of the paper should also be acknowledged. The corresponding author is required to ensure that all co-authors are included in the paper, and that the co-authors have seen and approved the final version of the paper and have agreed to its submission for publication. All sources of financial support should also be disclosed. Upon discovery of any significant error in the published work, it is the responsibility of the authors to promptly notify the editors and cooperate in the retraction or correction of the paper.

Instructions for author

The Indian Journal of Small Ruminants (IJSR) is a peer-reviewed Journal published at six-monthly interval by the Indian Society for Sheep and Goat Production and Utilization (ISSGPU). The IJSR accepts research articles in the form of review paper, research paper and short communications for publication.

Review Paper are invited or submitted for publication in the IJSR. The article should be comprehensive with introduction, status of research in frontier areas with broad headlines, lacunae in research, possible scope for future work, brief summary followed by references. It should cover in detail the state-of-art scientific research on any subject of recent research within the scope of the IJSR. The manuscript should be approximately of 20 printed pages.

Research Paper should be developed from the results of an original research work, not previously published elsewhere, except in a preliminary form. The manuscript should be organized as per the format of the Journal and should be approximately of 5 to 7 printed pages.

Short Communication should be concise but complete description of a limited scientific investigation or a unique case report. The manuscript should be written as a running matter with no sub-headlines (such as introduction, material and methods, results and discussion) but it should be complete with a summary at the end. The summary should be clear and not more than 150 words. It should be reproducible in abstracting Journals. The summary should briefly and specifically explain relevance of the work, research results and conclusion. The manuscript should be approximately of 2 to 4 printed pages.

Submission of Manuscripts

The manuscript for publication should be submitted in duplicate and in electronic form to The Editor, The Indian Journal of Small Ruminants, ICAR - Central Sheep and Wool Research Institute, Avikanagar, Jaipur, Rajasthan - 304 501, India. Submission of an article in IJSR is understood to imply that the article is original and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Submission of manuscript in IJSR also implies that all the authors have approved the paper for publication and are in agreement with its content. The authors will be required to fill the Author Agreement Form and submit it along with the hard copy.

Preparation of Manuscripts

The manuscripts submitted to IJSR should be written clearly and grammatically correct in English (in MS Word document, Arial font (font size 12) and printed in double space (except tables) in A4 size bond paper. International system of units should only be used for preparation of manuscripts. All the pages of the manuscript should be serially numbered.

Authors should follow the rules governing biological nomenclature, as laid down in the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, the International Code of Nomenclature of Bacteria and the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature. All biotica (crops, plants, insects, birds, mammals, etc.) should be identified by their scientific names when the English term is first used, with the exception of common domestic animals. Use generic names for identification of biocides, active ingredients of formulations and other organic compounds when first used in the text. Scientific names that have abbreviations must be spelled out on first occurrence in the text with abbreviation in parenthesis and thereafter use only abbreviation. For chemical nomenclature, the conventions of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry and the official recommendations of the IUPAC-IUB Combined Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature should be followed.

Manuscripts should be organized in the following order:

- Title (It should be clear, descriptive and not too long)
- Short running title (It should be approximately of 30-35 words)
- Name(s) of author(s)
- Complete postal address of affiliations
- Current postal and e-mail address of the corresponding author

Abstract: The abstract should be clear, descriptive and not more than 300 words. It should be reproducible in abstracting Journals. The abstract should state briefly and specifically about new information, relevance of the work, research results and summarizes conclusion

Key words: (indexing terms), normally 4-6 below the abstract.

Introduction: It should acquaint the reader with the subject and justify the objective(s) of the research. There should be clear description of the nature of the problem, reports on previous research by others in the field of the study, gaps in research and the hypothesis addressed in the present study.

Material and Methods: It should contain detailed information to understand the experimental design, treatment, procedure, response variables and statistical method followed in the study. Materials should be named specifically, including the manufacturer, city and state or country from where the equipment or supplies are obtained. Descriptions of animals should include species, breed, sex, and age as well as husbandry methods, climate and geographic attributes of the study.

Results and discussion: It should contain information to fully describe the outcome of the research. The tables and figures should be self-explanatory without referring to the text and not be used for presentation of the same data in text. The principles, relationships and general truths shown by the results should be presented without retelling the results if at all possible. Exceptions or lack of correlation should be pointed out and unsettled points defined. Agreement or disagreement with previous work should be shown. The theoretical or practical implications of the work should be discussed followed by brief conclusion derived from the study.

Acknowledgments: The information regarding technical assistance in conduct of experiments or preparation of paper and its evaluation or research grants provided for the study should be given.

References: All publications cited in the text should conform to those cited in the World List of Scientific Periodicals. References should be written as author's name, year of publication followed by the title of referred paper (or the book), volume and the page number. The manuscript should be carefully checked to ensure that the spelling of author's names and year are exactly the same in the text as in the reference list.

In the case of publications in any other language than English, the original title should be retained. However, the titles of publications in non-Latin alphabets should be transliterated, and a notation such as (in Russian) or (in Greek, with English abstract) should be added. Work accepted for publication but not yet published should be referred to as in press. References concerning unpublished data and personal communications should not be cited in the reference list but may be mentioned in the text.

References should be arranged in an alphabetical order in following style:

i. For articles published in research Journals

Singh, D., Swarnkar, C.P. and Khan, F.A. 2002. Anthelmintic resistance in gastrointestinal nematodes of livestock in India. *Journal of Veterinary Parasitology* 16: 115-130.

Shinde, A.K., Bhatta, R., Sankhyan, S.K. and Verma, D.L. 2002. Effect of season on thermoregulatory responses and energy expenditure of goats on semi-arid range in India. *The Journal of Agricultural Science* 139: 87-93.

ii. For articles published in scientific proceedings

Broad, T.E., Glass, B.C., Greer, G.J., Robertson, T.M., Bain, W.E., Lord, E.A. and McEwan, J.C. 2000. Search for a locus neat to myostatin that increases muscling in Texel sheep in New Zealand. *Proceedings of the New Zealand Society of Animal Production* 60: 110-112.

Marques, M.R., Santos, C., Belo, C. and Cravador, A. 2001. Association between SSCPs in the *GH* gene and milk traits in "*Serra da Estrela*" ewes. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Farm Animals Endocrinology, Biotechnology, Agronomie, Scoiete et Environment (BASE)*, vol. 5. Gembloux, Belgium, pp.----

iii. For chapters published in books

Broad, T.E., Hayes, H. and Longs, S.E. 1997. Cytogenetics: Physical chromosome maps. In: *The Genetics of Sheep* (Eds., L. Piper and A. Ruvinsky), CAB International, Oxon, UK, pp 241-295.

Snedecor, G.W. and Cochran, W.G. 1994. *Statistical Methods*. 8th ed., Affiliated East-West Press, New Delhi and Iowa State University Press, Iowa, USA, pp ----

iv. Tables

All the tables should be referred in the text by consecutive Arabic numerals (Table 1, Table 2, etc.) and large tables should be avoided. Tables should be numbered according to their sequence in the text. The text should include references to all the tables. Each table should have a brief and self-explanatory title. Column headings should be brief. Standard abbreviations of units of measurements should be given in parentheses. Any explanation

required for understanding of the table should be given as a brief footnote at the bottom of the table.

v. Figure captions

Authors should provide all illustrations as separate files, preferably in JPEG format with captions to each illustration. Good quality photographs in terms of contrast, intensity and glossy should be submitted.

The authors can enquire status of their manuscript by corresponding with The Editor, IJSR through e-mail (editor_ijsr@yahoo.co.in) or by post.